Critically analyze the articles by Robert A. Levy, “Ethnic Profiling: A Rational and Moral Framework” and K. Shiek Pal, “Racial Profiling as a Preemptive Security Measure After September 11: A Suggested Framework for Analysis.” Compare and contrast the methodologies provided by Levy and Pal. Critically analyze the decision framework each proposes. Are there significant differences in the methodologies or are they similar? Are the models helpful? Both authors would probably agree that the DOJ profiling guidelines are inadequate and confusing. Are their methodologies any better? Are they operational?